

Hong Kong Fund Structures Open-ended Fund Companies (OFC)

Historically, Hong Kong managers have typically used Caymanian offshore limited liability companies for retail and alternative fund structures. The intent of the introduction of the OFC in HK has been to offer an alternative fund structure for collective investment schemes in the jurisdiction to increase Hong Kong's attractiveness as an international investment fund hub. In July 2018 it became possible in HK to set up a collective investment scheme in a corporate form, the OFC. Previously, the common fund structure offering was the Unit Trust.

Private OFC

needs to be registered with the SFC but not seek its authorization

Exempted from HK profits tax only if it meets certain qualifying criteria

It cannot be offered to the public e.g. offered to professional investors

Public OFC

needs to obtain an authorization from the SFC

as an SFC authorized fund it will be exempted from HK profits tax

- Directors do not need to be registered persons with the HK Securities and Futures Commission (SFC) but must be approved by the SFC
- The OFC can contract and hold assets in its own name unlike a unit trust
- A Custodian must be appointed to safe keep and segregate the company's assets
- An OFC can make distributions out of its capital
- The OFC can be structured as an umbrella fund
- An Investment Manager must be appointed



HONG KONG OFC vs CAYMAN EXEMPTED COMPANY (CEC)

For the Hong Kong manager, the OFC presents the following advantages from that of a CEC

Structural simplicity

the OFC avoids a second layer of service providers between HK and Cayman

Regulatory simplicity

only required to deal with a single regulator, the SFC

Statutory simplicity

compliance with just one jurisdiction's legislative requirements

Managerial efficiency

time saving in only attending to HK sourced matters and issues

Cost saving

lower regulatory and administrative fees and expenses



THE MARKET IS TALKING ABOUT IT

11 Sep 20



While the OFC initiative started earlier than the VCC (Variable Capital Company) in Singapore, the latter has gained popularity with a business-oriented approach.

OFC has continued to mature, relying on its recent developments and future opportunities with Mainland China to boost its competitiveness.



Hong Kong OFC recent developments All investment restrictions on private OFCs were lifted

SFC Type 1 license holders were permitted to act as 11 Sep 20 custodian of an OFC

Consultation closed on the customer due diligence 5 Oct 20 (CDD) requirements to be imposed on OFCs

OFC use of multiple custodians confirmed 23 Dec 20 CDD: required to appoint a responsible person to perform (AML/CFT) functions.

Subsidy to cover 70% of set up expenses (date tbc) 24 Feb 21

> Legislative mechanism to support re-domiciliation will be implemented to allow overseas corporate funds to migrate and re-domicile in Hong Kong as OFCs.



BRETTEVILLE CONSULTING HONG KONG

Bretteville Consulting supports your Fund Structures strategy

Market analysis of the OFC regime in Hong Kong

Compliance infrastructure inclusive of the documentation of regulatory deliverables

Health check on operations completeness of OFC statutory & regulatory obligations

Operating model risk assessment and operational control KPIs

Support to Fund Structures client journey

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